

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES**  
**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES**

**DECEMBER 31, 2023**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Directors of Canadian Foundation for Ukrainian Studies:

### Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Canadian Foundation for Ukrainian Studies (the "Foundation"), which comprise the statement of financial position as at December 31, 2023, and the statement of operations and changes in net assets, and cash flow for the year then ended, and the notes to financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Canadian Foundation for Ukrainian Studies as at December 31, 2023, and the results of its operations and its cash flow for the year then ended, in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

### Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

### Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Foundation's financial reporting process.

### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)**

As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure, and content of the financial statements including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.


**Winnipeg, Manitoba  
June 15, 2024**

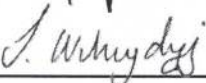
Fort Group  
**CHARTERED PROFESSIONAL  
ACCOUNTANTS INC.**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION  
DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b>ASSETS</b>		
<b>CURRENT</b>		
Cash	\$ 17,171	152,741
Accounts receivable	2,525	2,821
HST receivable	3,156	3,114
Prepaid expenses	<u>5,428</u>	<u>3,211</u>
	28,280	161,887
<b>INVESTMENTS</b> (Note 6(c)(ii))	3,449,339	3,313,764
<b>TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS</b> (Note 4)	<u>628</u>	<u>1,132</u>
	<u>\$ 3,478,247</u>	<u>3,476,783</u>
<b>LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS</b>		
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	<u>\$ 9,615</u>	<u>13,080</u>
<b>NET ASSETS</b>		
Unrestricted General Fund	703,421	686,947
Internally Restricted Fund (Schedule 1)	1,244,588	1,267,216
Externally Restricted Fund (Schedule 2)	<u>1,520,623</u>	<u>1,509,540</u>
	<u>3,468,632</u>	<u>3,463,703</u>
	<u>\$ 3,478,247</u>	<u>3,476,783</u>

**APPROVED BY THE BOARD:**

  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Director

  
 \_\_\_\_\_ Director

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	2023				2022			
	Unrestricted General Fund	Internally Restricted Funds (Schedule 1)	Externally Restricted Funds (Schedule 2)	Total	Unrestricted General Fund	Internally Restricted Funds (Schedule 1)	Externally Restricted Funds (Schedule 2)	Total
<b>REVENUE</b>								
Realized investment income	\$ 34,563	51,236	62,179	147,978	40,454	40,703	46,716	127,873
Donations (Schedule 3)	16,455	5,700	23,372	45,527	16,322	5,135	91,076	112,533
Sale of prints	-	-	-	-	210	-	-	210
CFUS membership dues	275	-	-	275	300	-	-	300
Royalty income	418	-	-	418	238	-	-	238
Administration fee earned	7,788	-	-	7,788	6,730	-	-	6,730
Unrealized gain (loss) on investments	(4,700)	(8,801)	(10,556)	(24,057)	(80,605)	(158,811)	(180,593)	(420,009)
	<u>54,799</u>	<u>48,135</u>	<u>74,995</u>	<u>177,929</u>	<u>(16,351)</u>	<u>(112,973)</u>	<u>(42,801)</u>	<u>(172,125)</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>								
Administration	20,186	-	-	20,186	19,862	-	-	19,862
Board	2,510	-	-	2,510	2,296	-	-	2,296
Grants and scholarships	5,000	70,763	74,272	150,035	2,000	53,311	77,773	133,084
Fundraising	269	-	-	269	117	-	-	117
	<u>27,965</u>	<u>70,763</u>	<u>74,272</u>	<u>173,000</u>	<u>24,275</u>	<u>53,311</u>	<u>77,773</u>	<u>155,359</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	26,834	(22,628)	723	4,929	(40,626)	(166,284)	(120,574)	(327,484)
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	686,947	1,267,216	1,509,540	3,463,703	735,478	1,433,500	1,622,209	3,791,187
<b>TRANSFER (Note 3(c)(ii))</b>	(10,360)	-	10,360	-	(7,905)	-	7,905	-
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 703,421</u>	<u>1,244,588</u>	<u>1,520,623</u>	<u>3,468,632</u>	<u>686,947</u>	<u>1,267,216</u>	<u>1,509,540</u>	<u>3,463,703</u>

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOW  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
<b>CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN):</b>		
<b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Excess (deficiency) revenue over expenses	\$ 4,929	(327,484)
Add back non-cash item(s):		
Amortization of tangible capital assets	504	504
Unrealized loss on investments	<u>24,057</u>	<u>420,009</u>
	29,490	93,029
Change in non-cash working capital:		
Accounts receivable	296	(607)
HST receivable	(42)	(315)
Prepaid expenses	(2,217)	(202)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	(3,465)	5,824
Government payroll remittances payable	<u>-</u>	<u>(50)</u>
	<u>24,062</u>	<u>97,679</u>
<b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>		
Purchases of tangible capital assets	-	(498)
Purchase of investments	<u>(159,632)</u>	<u>(227,320)</u>
	<u>(159,632)</u>	<u>(227,818)</u>
<b>CHANGE IN CASH</b>	(135,570)	(130,139)
<b>CASH, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>152,741</u>	<u>282,880</u>
<b>CASH, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 17,171</u>	<u>152,741</u>

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**1. PURPOSE OF THE FOUNDATION**

The Canadian Foundation for Ukrainian Studies (the "Foundation") was incorporated in 1975 under the Canada Corporations Act as a not-for-profit Foundation registered under the provisions of the Income Tax Act for the purpose of promoting Ukrainian studies in Canada. Effective February 3, 2014, the Foundation continued corporately under the new Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act with no changes to its aims and objectives. The Foundation administers various funds which promote scholarly studies, publications and conferences through grants, fellowships and awards.

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

An underlying assumption of the preparation of financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations is that the entity will continue for the foreseeable future and will be able to realize its assets and discharge liabilities in the normal course of operations.

The financial statements include the following significant accounting policies:

**(a) Fund Accounting**

The Foundation accounts for its operations using fund accounting (refer to Note 3 for a description of the funds).

**(b) Investments**

Investment income earned is allocated to each of the corresponding funds based upon their respective percentage of assets invested. Administration fees are recognized as revenue based upon 5% of investment income recorded in year.

**(c) Tangible Capital Assets**

Tangible capital assets consisting of office equipment and computers is recorded at cost. Amortization is provided on the straight-line basis at the following rates:

Office equipment	10 years
Computers	5 years

**(d) Revenue Recognition**

The Foundation follows the restricted fund method in recognizing contributions.

(i) Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the corresponding fund to which they relate in year of receipt. Unrestricted contributions that are not bequests are recognized as revenue of the General Fund in the year received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured. All bequests, if undirected, go to the Endowment Fund.

(ii) Investment income is recognized on a time proportionate basis.

**(e) Contributed Services**

Volunteers contribute many hours per year to assist the Foundation in carrying out its activities. Due to the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in these financial statements.



**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

**(f) Accounting Estimates**

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Estimates include amounts payable for services not billed yet at the time these financial statements were approved and the useful life of tangible capital assets. Actual results may differ from estimates.

**(g) Financial Instruments**

Financial instruments held by the Foundation include cash, accounts receivable, investments, accounts payable and accrued liabilities. The Foundation initially measures its financial instruments at fair value when the asset or liability is first recognized. The Foundation subsequently measures cash, accounts receivable, and accounts payable and accrued liabilities at cost or amortized cost. Amortized cost is the amount at which the financial instrument is measured at initial recognition, less principal repayments, plus or minus the cumulative of any difference between that initial amount and the maturity amount, and minus any reduction for impairment. The Foundation measures investments at fair value without any adjustments for transaction costs that may incur on sale or other disposal, with gains and losses recognized in operations.

**3. DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS**

**(a) Unrestricted General Fund**

The Unrestricted General Fund accounts for the Foundation's program delivery and administrative activities and accounts for unrestricted contributions to the Foundation. The appropriation of resources from the Unrestricted General Fund is made by a majority motion of the Foundation Board's Executive Committee and ratified by the Board of Directors. Appropriations are made to designate and set aside funds for specific commitments approved by the Board.

**(b) Internally Restricted Funds**

**(i) Endowment Fund**

This fund has been established to set aside estate and memorial donations received by the Foundation. The investment income earned on the donations may be used at the discretion of the Foundation's Board of Directors.

**(ii) Scholarly Publications Program Fund**

This fund was established by the Board in 2009 to support the Foundation's existing Scholarly Publications Program whose purpose is to provide financial assistance for the publication of scholarly works in the field of Ukrainian Studies. In 2016, the Board increased the annual amount available for disbursement from \$6,500 to \$8,000 with a cap of \$6,500 per recipient (or half the cost of publication, whichever is less). The grant(s) is/are issued directly to the publisher(s) of the selected publication(s). The monies for this fund came from the former Presidents' Memorial Scholarship Fund, which was terminated by a Board resolution in October 2004.

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**3. DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS (Continued)**

**(iii) Dr. Robert F. Clark Bequest Fund**

This fund was established thanks to a bequest by Dr. Robert Clark, a long-time director of the Foundation, in the amount of \$212,350 with the purpose of supporting Ukrainian studies at Canadian universities.

In 1997, the Board of Directors appropriated and transferred \$100,000 from the Dr. Robert F. Clark Bequest Fund to the University of Toronto to endow the "Robert Franklin Clark (CFUS) Graduate Fellowship in Ukrainian Language and Literature" which along with a matching grant of \$200,000 from the University of Toronto provides an annual fellowship of approximately \$15,000 for an MA or PhD student working in Ukrainian language and/or literature. The University of Toronto manages and awards the Fellowship.

The balance of the monies in the Clark Bequest Fund is currently used to support the Ukrainian Canadian Program carried out at the Kule Ukrainian Canadian Studies Centre at the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies, University of Alberta. The value of the annual grant is determined by the annual revenue generated by the fund.

**(iv) Danylo Husar Struk and Oksana Pisetska Struk Fund**

This fund was established in 1999 by an appropriation of \$10,000 from CFUS's Unrestricted General Fund and increased since then through ongoing donations from the family and the public. It was set up to memorialize Danylo Husar Struk, a professor of Ukrainian literature at the University of Toronto, by supporting the study of Ukrainian literature at the University of Toronto.

In 2009, \$100,000 was appropriated from this fund and transferred to the University of Alberta to set up the Danylo Husar Struk and Oksana Pisetska Struk Endowment Fund in order to take advantage of a matching funds program. In 2018, the Foundation learned that the matching program was terminated, and the Struk Fund would not be matched.

The purpose of the Struk Endowment Fund at the University of Alberta is to support the Danylo Husar Struk Program in Ukrainian Literature currently offered by the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies (CIUS) at its University of Alberta and University of Toronto offices. The Endowment Fund is managed by the University of Alberta while CIUS determines and manages the disbursement of monies from said fund.

CFUS continues to maintain the original Struk Memorial Fund (renamed in 2022 to Danylo Husar Struk and Oksana Pisetska Struk Fund) to receive donations intended to support the study of Ukrainian Literature at the University of Toronto or to enhance the Struk Endowment Fund at the University of Alberta.

**(c) Externally Restricted Funds**

**(i) The Bohdan Medwidsky Fund**

This fund was established in 2017 with a donation from Dr. Bohdan Medwidsky to support the study of Ukrainian culture and traditions undertaken at the Kule Folklore Centre at the University of Alberta. This fund generates the annual Bohdan Medwidsky Grant issued to the Kule Folklore Centre for allocation. The first grant was issued in 2019.

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**3. DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS (Continued)**

**(ii) Osyp and Josaphat Neporany Education Fund**

Pursuant to the last will and testament of Osyp and Josaphat Neporany, CFUS received the principal sum of \$200,000 to establish the Osyp and Josaphat Neporany Education Fund. The fund is used to support the Neporany Graduate Fellowship which is awarded annually to a scholar carrying out research in the areas of political science, economics, and related fields (pertaining to Ukraine). CFUS manages the fund, while the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies administers the Graduate Fellowship. The value of the annual Fellowship is \$20,000.

The fund was augmented by a \$10,360 (2022 - \$7,905) transfer from the Unrestricted General Fund in 2023.

**(iii) Michael Kowalsky and Daria Mucak-Kowalsky Fund (1)**

This fund was established in 2002 pursuant to the wishes of Daria Mucak Kowalsky and stipulates that 70% of its annual income be used for scholarships to needy students of the specified universities in Ukraine and 30% of its income to be used by the said universities for their international academic relations.

**(iv) Holowacz Family Fund**

This fund was established in 1994 pursuant to the wishes of Z. S. Holowacz to support the Y.A. Holowacz Collection at the Kyiv-Mohyla University in Ukraine. The fund issues an annual grant to the University.

**(v) S. Bubniuk Fund**

This fund was established in 1994 to provide annual awards to students in journalism. The terms of reference are currently under review.

**(vi) The General Pavlo Shandruk and Olha Shandruk Endowment Fund**

This fund was established in 2011 with a donation from the Brotherhood of Veterans of the First Division UNA. The purpose of the fund is to support scholarly research that deals with Ukrainian military history, in general, and/or with the involvement of Ukrainians in World War II, in particular. To date, CFUS has been directing the annual grant to the IEU Project at CIUS for such research.

**(vii) Peter and Olya Savaryn Fund**

This fund was established in 1997 with monies from the CFUS General Fund that were matched by Olya Savaryn and increased since then with donations from family and the public. Activated in 2014, this fund generates the Peter and Olya Savaryn Award issued annually to the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies (CIUS) to support scholarly activities. CIUS determines the specific allocation of the Award.

**(viii) George Luckyj Fund**

This fund was established in 1998 to support a biennial award for the translation of Ukrainian literature into English.

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**3. DESCRIPTION OF FUNDS (Continued)**

**(ix) Wirsta Fund**

This fund was established in 2004 to award MA and PhD students in communications/journalism or media studies at Canadian universities in recognition of scholarly work done on a topic related to Canada's Ukrainian community. The terms of reference are currently under review.

**(x) The Ukrainian Senior Citizens Home of Taras H. Shevchenko (Windsor) Inc. Fund (USCHTHS)**

In 2018, CFUS received a donation of \$400,000 from the trustees of the Ukrainian Senior Citizens Home of Taras H. Shevchenko (Windsor) Inc. home. The donor trustees directed that the \$400,000 be used to create two separate funds, each valued at \$200,000. One was to be maintained and managed by CFUS while the second was to be established at the University of Alberta.

The sole purpose of each fund is to support the Internet Encyclopedia of Ukraine (IEU) Project and, specifically, the work that is performed in Ontario, at the Toronto office of the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies where the IEU project is housed. Monies from the funds are not to be used for rent expenses.

The fund residing at CFUS is to issue an annual grant of \$40,000 to the IEU Project, starting in 2019, until the fund has been totally exhausted. As at December 31, 2023, \$200,000 has been paid out (2022 - \$160,000).

The second fund was established as an endowed fund at the University of Alberta. A formal agreement between CFUS and the University of Alberta was finalized in February 2019 and CFUS transferred \$200,000 to the University at that time. The University manages this second fund and issues annual grants to the IEU Project as per the signed agreement.

**(xi) Michael Kowalsky and Daria Mucak-Kowalsky Fund (2)**

This fund was established in 2021 by a generous bequest from Daria Mucak-Kowalsky. It is intended to foster Ukrainian and Ukrainian-Canadian studies at Canadian universities by (1) providing scholarships at the master and doctoral levels for needy and/or meritorious students, (2) financing the publication of Ukrainian and Ukrainian-Canadian books and journals regarding Ukrainian and Ukrainian-Canadian history, (3) assisting exchange lecturers and professors, and (4) presenting Ukrainian and Ukrainian-Canadian books and publications to libraries. The fund will be activated after at least 12 months have passed since the monies were received by CFUS.

**4. TANGIBLE CAPITAL ASSETS**

	<u>2023</u>		<u>2022</u>	
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Amortization</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Accumulated Amortization</u>
Office equipment	\$ 4,232	3,933	4,232	3,833
Computer	<u>2,019</u>	<u>1,690</u>	<u>2,019</u>	<u>1,286</u>
	<u>6,251</u>	<u>5,623</u>	<u>6,251</u>	<u>5,119</u>
Net book value	\$ <u>628</u>		<u>1,132</u>	

Amortization expense for the year ended December 31, 2023, is \$504 (2022 - \$504) and is included in administration expense on the statement of operations and changes in net assets.

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**5. COMMITMENTS**

In June 2021, the Foundation Board approved a new 3-year commitment to the Internet Encyclopedia of Ukraine project at the Canadian Institute of Ukrainian Studies (CIUS), University of Alberta by pledging an annual grant of \$40,000 (payable in 2021, 2022 and 2023). Additionally, the Foundation has agreed to pay any additional funds based on a matching funds agreement whereby the Foundation will match private donations collected in each of 2021, 2022 and 2023 to a maximum of \$10,000 per year. The matching funds portion is to be paid out respectively in 2022, 2023 and 2024 upon receipt of a donations report for the previous year. The total commitment made is a minimum of \$120,000 to a maximum of \$150,000 over a 4-year period. During 2023, the third payment of \$40,000 (2022 - \$40,000) was paid out with one final matching funds payment up to a maximum of \$10,000 to be made in 2024.

**6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT**

**(a) Liquidity risk**

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Foundation will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they come due. Financial liabilities consist of accounts payable and accrued liabilities, and appropriated funds payable. Accounts payable and accrued liabilities are paid in the normal course of business and except under certain exceptions, no later than one month.

The Foundation's approach to managing liquidity risk is to manage its cashflow to ensure it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet liabilities when due. At December 31, 2023, the Foundation has a cash balance of \$17,171 (2022 - \$152,741). It is management's opinion that most of the Foundation's investment portfolio is liquid enough to cover any of this risk.

**(b) Credit risk**

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will cause a financial loss for the other party by failing to discharge an obligation. Financial instruments which potentially subject the Foundation to credit risk and concentrations of credit risk consist principally of accounts receivable.

Management manages credit risk associated with accounts receivable by pursuing collections when they are due. Management manages credit risk associated with bonds by following a prudent investment management policy.

**(c) Market risk**

Market risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises three types of risk: foreign currency risk, interest rate risk and other price risk. The Foundation is not subject to foreign currency risk.

**(i) Interest rate risk**

Interest rate cash flow risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates may have an effect on the cash flows associated with some financial instruments. Interest rate price risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates may have an effect on the fair value of other financial instruments. It is management's opinion that the Foundation is exposed to interest rate price risk due to its investment in fixed rate bonds in its portfolio.

The Foundation mitigates interest rate price risk by diversifying in mutual funds consisting of government and corporate bonds.

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**6. FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (Continued)**

**(c) Market risk (continued)**

**(ii) Other price risk**

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market. It is management's opinion that the Foundation is exposed to other price risk due to its investment in bonds and mutual funds in its portfolio.

The Foundation manages price risk with respect to investments that have the potential to affect its operating and financial performance by following its Investment Policy and investing in diversified mutual funds. A breakdown of the Foundation's investments is as follows:

	<u>2023</u>		
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Market Value</u>	<u>% of Portfolio</u>
<u>Equities:</u>			
ETFs & mutual funds	\$ 689,746	700,074	20.3 %
Canadian equities	2,386,206	2,538,010	73.5 %
United States equities	24,603	101,995	3.0 %
Real estate investment trusts	<u>167,166</u>	<u>109,260</u>	<u>3.2 %</u>
	<u>\$ 3,267,721</u>	<u>3,449,339</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>
	<u>2022</u>		
	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Market Value</u>	<u>% of Portfolio</u>
<u>Equities:</u>			
ETFs & mutual funds	\$ 531,709	523,238	15.8 %
Canadian equities	2,386,206	2,593,665	78.3 %
United States equities	24,603	70,391	2.1 %
Real estate investment trusts	<u>165,570</u>	<u>126,470</u>	<u>3.8 %</u>
	<u>\$ 3,108,088</u>	<u>3,313,764</u>	<u>100.0 %</u>

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
INTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	2023					
	Endowment Fund	Scholarly Publications Program Fund	Dr. Robert F. Clark Bequest Fund	Danylo H. and Oksana P. Struk Fund	Unrealized Gain (Loss)	Total
<b>REVENUE</b>						
Investment income	\$ 36,515	7,201	6,751	769	-	51,236
Donations	2,000	-	-	3,700	-	5,700
Unrealized loss on investments	-	-	-	-	(8,801)	(8,801)
	<u>38,515</u>	<u>7,201</u>	<u>6,751</u>	<u>4,469</u>	<u>(8,801)</u>	<u>48,135</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Grants and scholarships	<u>60,000</u>	<u>6,500</u>	<u>4,263</u>	-	-	<u>70,763</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	(21,485)	701	2,488	4,469	(8,801)	(22,628)
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>854,705</u>	<u>168,562</u>	<u>158,023</u>	<u>17,995</u>	<u>67,931</u>	<u>1,267,216</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 833,220</u>	<u>169,263</u>	<u>160,511</u>	<u>22,464</u>	<u>59,130</u>	<u>1,244,588</u>

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
INTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	2022					
	Endowment Fund	Scholarly Publications Program Fund	Dr. Robert F. Clark Bequest Fund	Danylo H. and Oksana P. Struk Fund	Unrealized Gain (Loss)	Total
<b>REVENUE</b>						
Investment income	\$ 29,188	5,761	5,329	425	-	40,703
Donations	155	-	-	4,980	-	5,135
Unrealized gain on investments	-	-	-	-	(158,811)	(158,811)
	<u>29,343</u>	<u>5,761</u>	<u>5,329</u>	<u>5,405</u>	<u>(158,811)</u>	<u>(112,973)</u>
<b>EXPENSES</b>						
Grants and scholarships	<u>40,000</u>	<u>8,000</u>	<u>5,311</u>	-	-	<u>53,311</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	(10,657)	(2,239)	18	5,405	(158,811)	(166,284)
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>865,362</u>	<u>170,801</u>	<u>158,005</u>	<u>12,590</u>	<u>226,742</u>	<u>1,433,500</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 854,705</u>	<u>168,562</u>	<u>158,023</u>	<u>17,995</u>	<u>67,931</u>	<u>1,267,216</u>



**SCHEDULE 2**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
EXTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<b>2023</b>						
	<b>Bohdan Medwidsky Fund</b>	<b>Osyp &amp; Josaphat Neporany Education Fund</b>	<b>Michael Kowalsky &amp; Daria Mucak- Kowalsky Fund (1)</b>	<b>Holowacz Family Fund</b>	<b>S. Bubniuk Fund</b>	<b>Pavlo &amp; Olha Shandruk Fund</b>	<b>Subtotal</b>
<b>Revenue</b>							
Investment income	\$ 1,401	15,365	7,786	7,894	3,082	3,352	38,880
Donations	1,000	-	144	-	-	-	1,144
Unrealized loss on investments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>2,401</u>	<u>15,365</u>	<u>7,930</u>	<u>7,894</u>	<u>3,082</u>	<u>3,352</u>	<u>40,024</u>
<b>Expenses</b>							
Grants and scholarships	<u>872</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>4,914</u>	<u>4,985</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,116</u>	<u>32,887</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	1,529	(4,635)	3,016	2,909	3,082	1,236	7,137
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>32,800</u>	<u>349,285</u>	<u>182,252</u>	<u>184,771</u>	<u>72,127</u>	<u>78,443</u>	<u>899,678</u>
<b>TRANSFER (Note 3(c)(ii))</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,360</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>10,360</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 34,329</u>	<u>355,010</u>	<u>185,268</u>	<u>187,680</u>	<u>75,209</u>	<u>79,679</u>	<u>917,175</u>

**SCHEDULE 2**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
EXTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<b>2023</b>						
	<b>Peter &amp; Olya Savaryn Fund</b>	<b>George Luckyj Fund</b>	<b>Wirsta Fund</b>	<b>USCHTHS Fund</b>	<b>Michael Kowalsky &amp; Daria Mucak- Kowalsky Fund (2)</b>	<b>Unrealized Loss</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Revenue</b>							
Investment income	\$ 3,902	1,134	3,926	3,368	10,969	-	62,179
Donations	-	-	-	-	22,228	-	23,372
Unrealized loss on investments	-	-	-	-	-	(10,556)	(10,556)
	<u>3,902</u>	<u>1,134</u>	<u>3,926</u>	<u>3,368</u>	<u>33,197</u>	<u>(10,556)</u>	<u>74,995</u>
<b>Expenses</b>							
Grants and scholarships	<u>1,385</u>	-	-	<u>40,000</u>	-	-	<u>74,272</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	2,517	1,134	3,926	(36,632)	33,197	(10,556)	723
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>91,337</u>	<u>26,541</u>	<u>91,915</u>	<u>78,833</u>	<u>256,746</u>	<u>64,490</u>	<u>1,509,540</u>
<b>TRANSFER (Note 3(c)(ii))</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,360
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	\$ <u>93,854</u>	<u>27,675</u>	<u>95,841</u>	<u>42,201</u>	<u>289,943</u>	<u>53,934</u>	<u>1,520,623</u>

**SCHEDULE 2**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
EXTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

**2022**

	<b>Bohdan Medwidsky Fund</b>	<b>Osyp &amp; Josaphat Neporany Education Fund</b>	<b>Michael Kowalsky &amp; Daria Mucak- Kowalsky Fund (1)</b>	<b>Holowacz Family Fund</b>	<b>S. Bubniuk Fund</b>	<b>Pavlo &amp; Olha Shandruk Fund</b>	<b>Subtotal</b>
<b>Revenue</b>							
Investment income	\$ 1,090	12,049	6,143	6,231	2,353	2,646	30,512
Donations	500	-	96	-	-	-	596
Unrealized loss on investments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
	<u>1,590</u>	<u>12,049</u>	<u>6,239</u>	<u>6,231</u>	<u>2,353</u>	<u>2,646</u>	<u>31,108</u>
<b>Expenses</b>							
Grants and scholarships	<u>1,086</u>	<u>20,000</u>	<u>6,117</u>	<u>6,209</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,636</u>	<u>36,048</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	504	(7,951)	122	22	2,353	10	(4,940)
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	<u>32,296</u>	<u>349,331</u>	<u>182,130</u>	<u>184,749</u>	<u>69,774</u>	<u>78,433</u>	<u>896,713</u>
<b>TRANSFER (Note 3(c)(ii))</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,905</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,905</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 32,800</u>	<u>349,285</u>	<u>182,252</u>	<u>184,771</u>	<u>72,127</u>	<u>78,443</u>	<u>899,678</u>

SCHEDULE 2

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
EXTERNALLY RESTRICTED FUNDS - STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<b>2022</b>						
	<b>Peter &amp; Olya Savaryn Fund</b>	<b>George Luckyj Fund</b>	<b>Wirsta Fund</b>	<b>USCHofTS Fund</b>	<b>Michael Kowalsky &amp; Daria Mucak- Kowalsky Fund (2)</b>	<b>Unrealized Gain</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Revenue</b>							
Investment income	\$ 1,731	866	2,999	3,862	6,746	-	46,716
Donations	40,000	-	-	480	50,000	-	91,076
Unrealized gain on investments	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(180,593)</u>	<u>(180,593)</u>
	<u>41,731</u>	<u>866</u>	<u>2,999</u>	<u>4,342</u>	<u>56,746</u>	<u>(180,593)</u>	<u>(42,801)</u>
<b>Expenses</b>							
Grants and scholarships	<u>1,725</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>40,000</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>77,773</u>
<b>EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUE OVER EXPENSES</b>	40,006	866	2,999	(35,658)	56,746	(180,593)	(120,574)
<b>NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR</b>	51,331	25,675	88,916	114,491	200,000	245,083	1,622,209
<b>TRANSFER (Note 3(c)(ii))</b>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>7,905</u>
<b>NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR</b>	<u>\$ 91,337</u>	<u>26,541</u>	<u>91,915</u>	<u>78,833</u>	<u>256,746</u>	<u>64,490</u>	<u>1,509,540</u>

**SCHEDULE 3**

**CANADIAN FOUNDATION FOR UKRAINIAN STUDIES  
SCHEDULE OF DONATIONS  
YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2023**

	<b>Accumulated Donations December 31, <u>2022</u></b>	<b>Increase During The Year</b>	<b>Accumulated Donations December 31, <u>2023</u></b>
British Columbia	\$ 219,961	100	220,061
Alberta	835,305	2,215	837,520
Saskatchewan	55,525	-	55,525
Manitoba	70,774	450	71,224
Ontario	2,074,911	41,706	2,116,617
Quebec	52,057	1,056	53,113
Nova Scotia	7,785	-	7,785
New Brunswick	8,665	-	8,665
Newfoundland and Labrador	100	-	100
United States	80,051	-	80,051
International	<u>15,286</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,286</u>
	<b><u>\$ 3,420,420</u></b>	<b><u>45,527</u></b>	<b><u>3,465,947</u></b>

Increase during year represented by:

Donations - General Fund	\$ 16,455
Danylo Husar Struk Memorial Fund	3,700
Endowment Fund	2,000
Mucak/Kowalsky Fund (1)	144
Mucak/Kowalsky Fund (2)	22,228
Medwidsky Fund	<u>1,000</u>
	<b><u>\$ 45,527</u></b>